		Term 1		Ter	rm 2	Term 3			
Year 9 Foundation									
Year	Topic Title and NC link	A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, A7, A8, A11, G8, G9, R6, R9	A14, A15, A16, G3, G5, G7, G10, G11, G12	G1, G2, G4, G9, R6, R9	A4, A5, A7, G1, G2, G14	G8, G14, N3, S3	S1, S2, P1, P2, P3		
9F	Pupils should know	 How to simplify algebraic expressions by collecting like terms How to substitute into a formula or expression How to substitute into a formula or expression How to expand a single bracket How to factorise a linear expression into a single bracket How to form an expression from a word problem How to plot co- ordinates in all 4 quadrants How to plot a linear graph How to identify the gradient and y-intercept of a linear graph from the equation How to reflect a shape across horizontal, vertical and diagonal mirror lines 	 How to find the term to term rule of a sequence and use it to generate terms of an arithmetic sequence How to find the position to term rule and use it to generate terms of aa arithmetic sequence How to calculate the nth term of an arithmetic sequence and use it to generate terms of a sequence and use it to generate terms of a sequence How to recognise special sequences, such as, square and triangle numbers How to recognise a geometric sequence and use it cognise a geometric sequence and triangle numbers 	 How to find the area of rectangles, triangles, parallelograms and trapeziums How to find the area of compound shapes To be able to define congruence and give the postulates for congruent triangles To be able to spot congruent shapes and explain why they are congruent To be able to define what a similar shape is To be able to recognise similar shapes How to calculate the scale factor of similar shapes How to find missing sides 	 How to draw a bar model to represent an equation How to solve a linear equation with an unknown on one side How to solve an equation with an unknown on both sides How to solve an equations involving bracket expansion How to identify the subject of a formula How to change the subject of a formula How to express a formula or equation as a function machine How to recognise the hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle How to use Pythagoras theorem to 	 How to rotate a shape with and without a centre of rotation How to describe a rotation fully How to describe a translation using words How to to translate a shape using a column vector How to translate a shape using a column vector How to to translate a shape using a column vector How to identify factors and multiples How to find the HCF and LCM from listing strategies How to find the HCF and LCM from listing strategies How to find the HCF and LCM from listing strategies 	 How to calculate the mean, median, mode and range from a list of data How to find missing numbers from a data set using the mean, median, mode and range How to compare data sets using averages How to recognise different types of data and data collection How to draw and read a frequency table How to draw and interpret a pictogram, bar chart and pie chart How to plot a vertical line chart 		

	 How to recognise congruent and similar shapes How to describe a reflection How to represent a proportional relationship as a ratio or a fraction How to use the unitary method for variables in direct proportion How to calculate the multiplicative 	 How to measure and draw acute, obtuse and reflex angles How to use our known angle facts to calculate missing angles on a straight line, at a point, in triangles and quadrilaterals To know what the different quadrilaterals are 	 and angles in similar shapes How to recognise an enlargement (links to recognising similar shapes) How to identify the scale factor of an enlargement How to enlarge a shape both with and without a centre of 	 calculate the missing hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle How to rearrange Pythagoras theorem to calculate a missing shorter side of a right-angled triangle How to calculate the volume of a prism, including a 	 How to use the 3 trigonometric ratios to calculate missing sides in a right-angled triangle How to use the 3 trigonometric ratios to calculate a missing angle in a right-angled triangle How to plot a 	 How to represent events on a probability scale How to calculate simple probability of a single event How to calculate the probability of an event not happening (P sum to 1) How to
	 multiplicative table to answer proportion questions in a variety of contexts such as recipes How to calculate which offer is the best value for money 	 angle properties To know what a polygon is How to calculate interior and exterior angles of a regular polygon 	 protractor and a compass How to construct line and angle bisectors using a compass How to construct simple loci How to construct multiple loci and identify the correct region How to calculate the volume of a cube and cuboid How to calculate the volume of composite solids 		 Correlation How to identify outliers How to draw a line of best fit How to use a line of best fit to estimate 	 sample space diagram and use it to answer probability questions How to complete a frequency tree and use it to solve number problems
Pupils should be able to do	Simplify algebraic expressions by collecting like terms	• Find the term to term rule of a sequence and use it to generate terms of an	Find the area of rectangles, triangles, parallelograms and trapeziums	 To be able to draw a bar model to represent an equation 	Rotate a shape with and without a centre of rotation	 Calculate the mean, median, mode and range from a list of data

 Substitute into a formula or expression Expand a single bracket Expand a simplify an expression involving brackets Factorise a linear expression into a single bracket Form an expression from a word problem Plot co-ordinates in all 4 quadrants Plot a linear graph Identify the gradient and y-intercept of a linear graph from the equation Reflect a shape across horizontal, vertical and diagonal mirror lines Recognise congruent and similar shapes Describe a reflection, including the equation of the 	 arithmetic sequence Find the position to term rule and use it to generate terms of aa arithmetic sequence Calculate the nth term of an arithmetic sequence and use it to generate terms of a sequence Recognise special sequences, such as, square and triangle numbers Recognise a geometric sequence and know how they differ from an arithmetic sequence Measure and draw acute, obtuse and reflex angles Use known angle facts to calculate missing angles on a straight line, 	 Calculate the area of compound shapes Define congruence and give the postulates for congruent triangles Recognise congruent shapes and explain why they are congruent Define what a similar shape is Recognise similar shapes Calculate the scale factor of similar shapes Find missing sides and angles in similar shapes Recognise an enlargement (links to recognising similar shapes) Identify the scale factor of an enlargement To be able to enlarge a shape 	 Solve a linear equation with an unknown on one side Solve an equation with an unknown on both sides Solve equations involving bracket expansion To be able to identify the subject of a formula Change the subject of a formula Express a formula or equation as a function machine Recognise the hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle To be able to use Pythagoras theorem to calculate the missing hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle To be able to use 	 Describe a rotation fully Describe a translation using words Translate a shape using a column vector Translate a shape using a column vector Identify factors and multiples Find the HCF and LCM from listing strategies Write a number as a product of its prime factors Find the HCF and LCM using prime factors Use the 3 trigonometric ratios to calculate missing sides in a right-angled triangle Use the 3 trigonometric ratios to calculate a missing angle in a right-angled 	 Find missing numbers from a data set using the mean, median, mode and range Compare data sets using averages Recognise and know the pros and cons of different types of data and data collection Draw and read a frequency table Draw and read a frequency table Draw and read a frequency table Draw and read a frequency table Draw and interpret a pictogram, bar chart and pie chart Plot a vertical line chart Represent events on a probability scale Calculate simple probability of a single event Calculate the probability of an event not
 vertical and diagonal mirror lines Recognise congruent and similar shapes Describe a reflection, including the equation of the mirror line Represent a proportional relationship as a ratio or a fraction Use the unitary method for 	 sequence Measure and draw acute, obtuse and reflex angles Use known angle facts to calculate missing angles on a straight line, at a point, in triangles and quadrilaterals To know what the different quadrilaterals are and describe their shape 	 Recognise an enlargement (links to recognising similar shapes) Identify the scale factor of an enlargement To be able to enlarge a shape both with and without a centre of enlargement Describe and enlargement To be able to construct triangles using a 	 To be able to use Pythagoras theorem to calculate the missing hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle To be able to rearrange Pythagoras theorem to calculate a missing shorter side of a right- angled triangle 	 calculate missing sides in a right-angled triangle Use the 3 trigonometric ratios to calculate a missing angle in a right-angled triangle Plot a scatter graph Describe the relationship between 2 variables using correlation 	 Represent events on a probability scale Calculate simple probability of a single event Calculate the probability of an event not happening (P sum to 1) Calculate the relative frequency Complete a sample space diagram and

	 variables in direct proportion Calculate the multiplicative relationship between variables in direct proportion Multiplicative table to answer proportion questions in a variety of contexts such as recipes and missing sides of similar shapes Calculate which offer is the best value for money 	 properties. Such as, lines of symmetry and angle properties To know what a polygon is Calculate interior and exterior angles of a regular polygon 	•	protractor and a compass To be able to construct line and angle bisectors using a compass To be able to construct simple loci To be able to construct multiple loci and identify the correct region Calculate the volume of a cube and cuboid Calculate the volume of composite solids	•	Calculate the volume of a prism, including a cylinder Find missing sides of a 3D shape when given the volume	•	Identify outliers Draw a line of best fit Use a line of best fit to estimate	•	use it to answer probability questions Complete a frequency tree and use it to solve number problems
Pupils should have remembered	 Basic algebra notation Order of operations and how to apply this to algebra expressions How to find common factors How to read and plot co-ordinates Inverse operations 	 Basic angles facts Shape properties Properties of special triangles Basic algebra notation Times tables 	• • • • •	Multiplicative reasoning Inverse operations Times tables How to half a number Identify parallel lines Use on compass and protractor	•	Inverse operations Expand a single bracket Order of operations Shape properties How to label a shape How to calculate area of 2D shapes, including a circle	•	How to use tracing paper Read co- ordinates Know directions such as left and anti-clockwise Degrees in a quarter and half turn Prime numbers Plot co- ordinates	•	Inverse operation FDP conversions How to represent a whole as a fraction Basic arithmetic How to order numbers